

Hessisches Statistisches Landesamt

HESSSEN



STATISTIK HESSEN

Hesse in figures



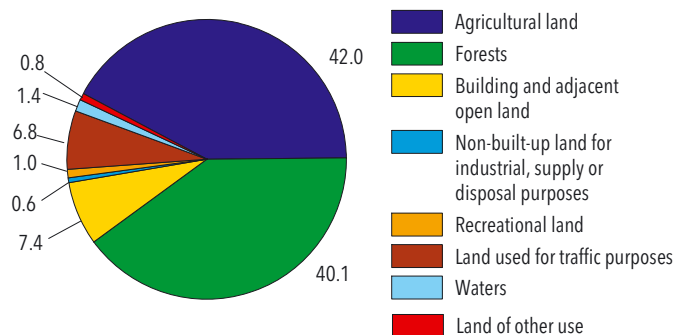
Population and Area

Population (31.12.)	2011	2012	
	Number	Number	%
TOTAL	5 993 771	6 016 481	100
of which			
Male	2 928 449	2 943 855	48.9
Female	3 065 322	3 072 626	51.1
Foreign population	678 875	704 616	11.7
Inhabitants per km ²	284	285	
German Population	5 314 896	5 311 865	100
of which			
Male	2 592 426	2 593 584	48.8
Female	2 722 470	2 718 281	51.2
Foreign population	678 875	704 616	100
of which			
Male	336 023	350 271	49.7
Female	342 852	354 345	50.3

1) Preliminary results based on 2011 Census.

Natural population change	2010	2011	2012
Marriages	27 483	27 468	27 721
Divorces	15 088	14 905	14 334
Live births	51 742	51 479	51 607
Deaths	60 204	60 446	61 857
Migration from outside land border	168 165	190 264	190 871
Migration to beyond land border	155 797	157 809	160 230

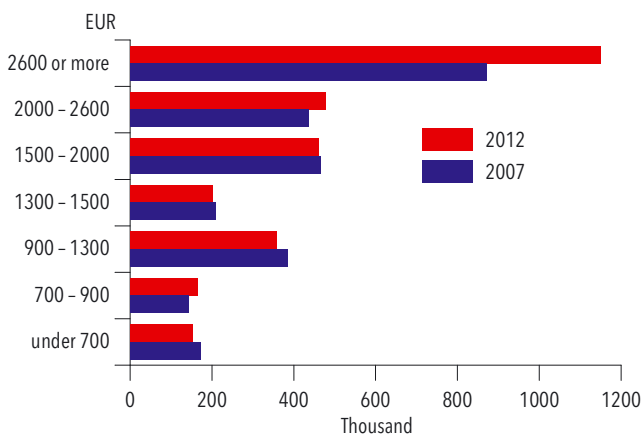
Land use, 2012, (%)



Households and Families Microcensus (1-percent sample survey)

Households 2012	Number (1000)	%
TOTAL	2 998	100
of which		
1-person households	1 190	39.7
Households with 2 or more persons	1 808	60.3
Average number of persons per household	2.05	–

**Households 2012 and 2007
by monthly household net income**



Families/Couples 2012	Number (1000)	%
FAMILIES with never-married children, total	889	100
Married couples with child(ren)	647	72.8
with 1 child	291	32.7
with 2 children	271	30.5
with 3 or more children	85	9.6
Cohabiting couples with child(ren)	54	6.1
with 1 child	35	3.9
with 2 or more children	19	2.1
Single fathers	28	3.1
Single mothers	159	17.9
with 1 child	113	12.7
with 2 children	37	4.2
with 3 or more children	10	1.1
COUPLES without children, total	869	100
Married couples without children	723	83.2
Cohabiting couples without children	146	16.8

Children, Pupils and Students

Child care in day care centers on 01. March 2013	Number of day care centers	Number of children	Pedagogical personnel
TOTAL	4 044	240 063	39 751
with children aged			
0 to under 3	276	5 428	1 691
2 to under 8 (without school children)	1 657	90 400	13 571
5 to under 14 (only school children)	215	10 329	1 436
with children of all age groups	1 896	133 906	23 053

Pupils by types of schools in school year 2012/2013	Number	Female	Foreigners
		%	
Schools of general education	645 952	49.1	10.1
of which			
Primary schools ¹⁾	212 772	49.1	7.2
Secondary general schools ¹⁾	24 471	41.6	29.5
Orientation schools ¹⁾	16 171	46.8	9.5
Intermediate schools ¹⁾	82 515	48.4	14.5
Schools of secondary level ¹⁾	2 435	47.0	12.6
Grammar schools ¹⁾	212 364	52.6	6.9
Integrated classes	65 482	48.1	14.3
Special schools ¹⁾	24 696	36.1	16.0
Adult education schools	5 046	46.2	19.8
Vocational schools	190 898	44.0	13.0

1) Including corresponding stages at comprehensive schools.

School-leavers at end of school year 2011/2012 (schools of general education)	Number	Female	Foreigners
		%	
TOTAL	63 379	49.5	12.2
of which			
with secondary general school certificate	11 589	42.0	20.6
with intermediate school-leaving certificate	26 394	49.1	12.2
with entrance qualification for universities of applied sciences	394	42.9	19.5
with university entrance qualification	21 651	55.6	5.2
with school-leaving certificate of special schools	1 717	40.1	24.1
without secondary general school certificate	1 634	38.9	30.8

Students in higher education in the winter term	Number	Female	Foreigners
		%	
2011/2012	208 887	46.3	13.2
2012/2013	215 209	46.4	13.4
2013/2014 ¹⁾	227 622	46.6	13.4

1) Provisional results.

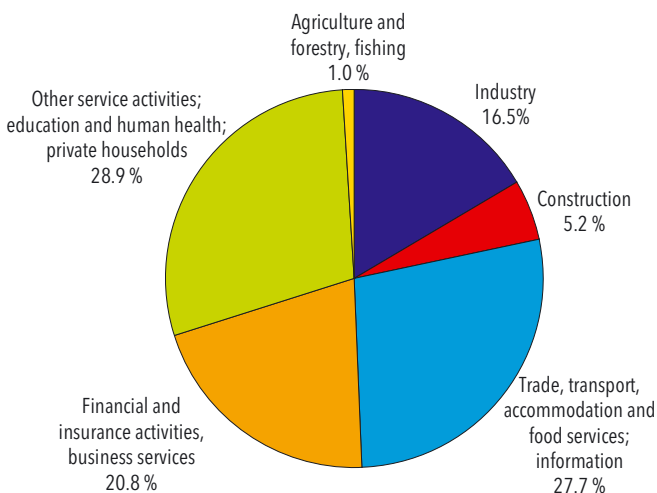
Employment

Employees subject to social insurance contributions at place of work as at 31.03.2013	Number	Female	Foreigners
		%	
TOTAL	2 284 558	45.6	11.2
of which			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 683	32.5	21.4
Industry	469 283	24.5	8.8
Construction	105 824	14.1	15.6
Trade, transport, accomodation and food services	550 371	44.2	14.7
Business service	586 003	45.1	12.3
Other service activities	564 418	71.2	7.6
Undergoing vocational training	107 683	44.2	8.7

Unemployed	2010	2011	2012
TOTAL	197 932	182 518	178 320
incl. in %			
Female	46.9	47.9	47.3
under 25 years	10.0	9.6	9.8
55 years and over	16.2	17.9	18.2
Foreigners	24.2	25.2	25.9
Unemployment rate	6.4	5.9	5.7
Notified job vacancies	30 821	38 053	35 542

Data source: Federal Employment Agency.

Persons in employment 2012, annual average



Transport

Stock of motor vehicles	01.01.2011	01.01.2012	01.01.2013
TOTAL	3 960 671	4 021 865	4 070 638
incl.			
Passenger cars	3 325 303	3 372 935	3 414 865
Trucks	172 639	178 509	179 799
Road tractors	136 928	139 108	140 070
Motorcycles	300 015	305 532	310 189

Data Source: Federal Motor Transport Authority.

Road traffic accidents	2011	2012	Annual percentage change
TOTAL¹⁾	133 208	133 345	0.1
incl.			
Involving personal injury	22 461	21 609	- 3.8
Casualties	30 003	28 980	- 3.4
of which			
Persons killed	263	279	6.1
Seriously injured	5 227	5 044	- 3.5
Slightly injured	24 513	23 657	- 3.5

1) Minor accidents included.

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Economy and Tourism

Gross domestic product Gross value added at current prices	2010	2011	2012
	EUR million		
Gross domestic product	218 331	226 180	229 747
Gross value added	195 628	202 174	205 469
of which (%)			
Agriculture and forestry, fishing	0.4	0.5	0.5
Industry, excluding construction	20.4	20.9	20.6
Construction	3.7	3.9	3.9
Trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services, information and communication	20.9	20.8	21.0
Financial and insurance activities, business services; real estate activities	34.9	34.5	34.3
Other service activities, education and human, health, private households	19.6	19.4	19.7

Manufacturing	2011	2012	Annual percentage change
Local units	2 836	2 842	0.2
Persons employed	399 502	400 144	0.2
Total wages/salaries (EUR 1000)	17 578 973	18 311 764	4.2
Total turnover (EUR 1000)	112 541 201	110 572 902	-1.7
incl. Non-domestic turnover	55 735 531	55 532 065	-0.4
Export rate	49.5	50.2	-

Main construction industry	2011	2012	Annual percentage change
Local units	451	467	3.7
Persons employed	24 557	25 537	4.0
Hours worked (1000)	28 486	28 892	1.4
Total wages/salaries (EUR 1000)	834 967	880 813	5.5
Turnover on construction work (EUR 1000)	3 813 001	3 960 139	3.9

Visitors	2011	2012	Annual percentage change
Arrivals	12 421 340	13 026 093	4.9
Overnight stays	28 961 532	29 964 826	3.5
Average duration of stay (days)	2.3	2.3	-

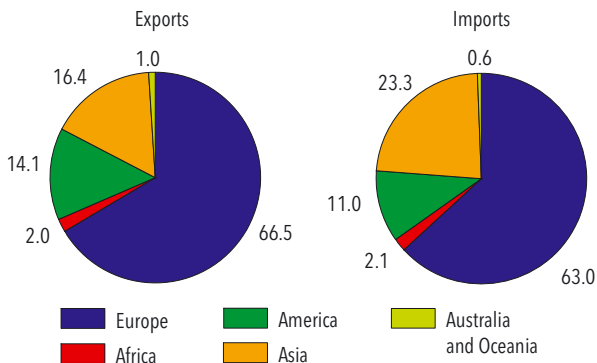
Agriculture and Trade

Agricultural holdings and land use	2011	2012	Annual percentage change
Holdings in 1000	17.7	17.4	- 1.8
Utilised agricultural area in 1000 ha	768.1	763.1	- 0.7
incl.:			
Arable land	479.3	478.0	- 0.3
Permanent grassland	282.3	278.9	- 1.2
Permanent crops	6.2	6.2	0.3
incl. vine acreage	3.5	3.7	4.7

Livestock population as of Mai	2012	2013	Annual percentage change
	Number (1000)		
Cattle	451.9	456.1	0.9
Pigs	612.3	584.2	- 4.6

Foreign trade in 2012	Total	including	
		trade and industry	food industry
	EUR 1000		
Exports (special trade)	55 277 432	52 569 392	1 792 367
Imports (general trade)	77 914 356	72 308 810	2 953 930

Foreign trade, 2012, by continent, (%)



Finances and Taxes

Public finances	2010	2011	2012
Tax revenue (EUR 1000)	14 883 739	16 018 299	16 384 708
incl. in %			
Income tax	55.3	55.2	54.8
Turnover tax	34.5	34.6	34.7
Share in trade tax	1.3	1.3	1.4
Increase in share in trade tax	2.3	2.2	2.2

Business liable to pay turnover tax, 2011	Number	Goods and services	
		EUR 1000	%
ALL ECONOMIC SEKTORS	250 050	451 761 565	100
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 444	1 232 383	0.3
Mining and quarrying	110	3 315 910	0.7
Manufacturing	19 413	131 587 654	29.1
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2 344	24 228 686	5.4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	968	3 175 444	0.7
Construction	22 912	15 838 383	3.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	48 263	113 728 976	25.2
Transportation and storage	9 219	35 008 216	7.7
Accommodation and food service activities	17 333	6 609 849	1.5
Information and communication	11 902	13 414 964	3.0
Financial and insurance activities	2 479	26 965 806	6.0
Real estate activities	24 174	16 004 449	3.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	42 615	30 984 626	6.9
Administrative and support service activities	14 573	14 532 291	3.2
Education	4 068	967 218	0.2
Human health and social work activities	4 135	8 415 785	1.9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	7 299	3 187 634	0.7
Other service activities	13 799	2 563 291	0.6

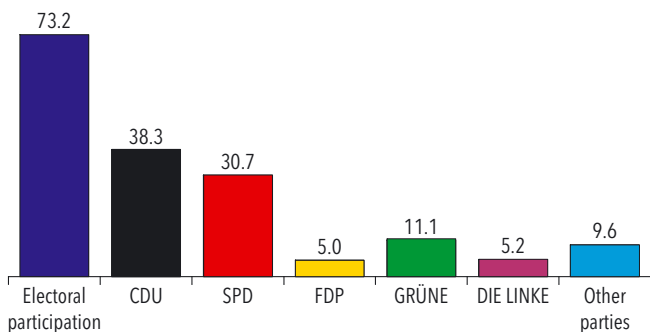
Income tax on wages and salaries	2001	2004	2007
Persons liable for income tax	2 239 548	2 727 097	2 940 597
Adjusted gross income (EUR 1000)	83 211 892	88 901 915	101 626 517
Per taxpayer (EUR)	37 156	32 599	34 560

Elections

European elections	2009	2004	Change on 2004 (percentage points)
Registered Voters	4 402 792	4 360 868	–
Electoral participation (%)	37.9	37.8	0.1
Valid second votes	1 639 087	1 599 182	–
of which: votes cast for (in %)			
CDU	36.4	41.2	– 4.8
SPD	24.4	24.5	– 0.1
FDP	12.6	7.6	5.0
GRÜNE	15.0	15.0	0.0

„Bundestag“ elections	2013	2009	Change on 2009 (percentage points)
Registered Voters	4 413 271	4 398 919	–
Electoral participation (%)	73.2	73.8	– 0.6
Valid second votes	3 148 091	3 177 571	–
of which: votes cast for (in %)			
CDU	39.2	32.2	7.0
SPD	28.8	25.6	3.2
FDP	5.6	16.6	– 11.0
GRÜNE	9.9	12.0	– 2.1

2013 „Landtag“ election results by parties (%)



Municipal elections	2011	2006	Change on 2006 (percentage points)
Registered Voters	4 594 245	4 532 157	–
Electoral participation (%)	47.7	45.8	1.9
Valid second votes	2 069 939	1 970 208	–
of which: votes cast for (in %)			
CDU	33.7	38.5	– 4.8
SPD	31.5	34.7	– 3.2
FDP	3.9	5.8	– 1.9
GRÜNE	18.3	9.2	9.1